A Journal of Language Teaching and Learning

Editor

Pramarn Subphadoongchone, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand

Editorial Board

Anne Burns, University of New South Wales, Australia

Arthur McNeill, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, SAR, China

Becky Siu Chu Kwan, City University of Hong Kong, SAR, China

Budsaba Kanoksilpatham, Silpakorn University, Thailand

Hayo Reinders, Anaheim University, USA

MaryAnn Christison, University of Utah, USA

Mirosław Pawlak, Adam Mickiewicz University, Poland

Nisakorn Charumanee, Prince of Songkla University, Thailand

Olga A. Marina, National Research University Higher School of Economics,

Patricia Duff, University of British Columbia, Canada

Pavinee Thirakhupt, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand

Pornapis Daraswang, King Mongkut's University of Technology Thonburi, Thailand

Richard Donato, University of Pittsburgh, USA

Richard Kiely, University of Southampton, UK

Saksit Saengboon, National Institute of Development Administration, Thailand

Salah Troudi, University of Exeter, UK

Simon Borg, University of Leeds, UK

Supanee Chinnawongs, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand

Toshiyuki Takagaki, Onomichi University, Japan

Wen Qiufang, Beijing Foreign Studies University, China

Willy Ardian Renandya, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore

Wiwat Pantai, Mahidol University, Thailand

A Journal of Language Teaching and Learning

Editorial Committee

Adisra Katib, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand

Apisak Pupipat, Thammasat University, Thailand

Bordin Chinda, Chiang Mai University, Thailand

Chamaipak Tayjasanant, Kasetsart University, Thailand

Chatwara Suwannamai Duran, University of Houston, USA

Chutamas Sundarajun, Assumption University, Thailand

Feng Teng, Hong Kong Baptist University, SAR, China

Flora Debora Floris, Petra Christian University, Indonesia

Gordon Carlson, Otemae University, Japan

Hui-kuei Hsieh, WuFeng University, Taiwan

Hui-uen Chia, WuFeng University, Taiwan

Jirada Wudthayagorn, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand

Jiraporn Intrasai, King Mongkut's Institute of Technology Ladkrabang, Thailand

Juthamas Thongsongsee, Chulalongkorn University

Kasma Suwanarak, National Institute of Development Administration, Thailand

Kenneth Murray, Ho Ngai College, SAR

Korakot Natiladdanon, Assumption University, Thailand

Kornwipa Poonpol, Khon Kaen University, Thailand

Ngamthip Wimolkasem, King Mongkut's University of Technology North Bangkok,
Thailand

Nguyen Huu Huan, Can Tho University, Vietnam

Nisakorn Prakongchati, Kamphaeng Phet Rajabhat University, Thailand

Oktay Yağız, Atatürk University, Turkey

Paweena Phanthama, Massey University, New Zealand

Pipawin Suwawat, Khon Kaen University, Thailand

Pragasit Sitthitikul, Thammasat University, Thailand

Raksangob Wijitsopon, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand

Rungpat Roengpitya, Mahidol University, Thailand

Sumru Akcan, Boğaziçi University, Turkey

Sawitree Wuthikaro, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand

Singhanat Nomnian, Mahidol University, Thailand

Sirirat Na Ranong, Thammasat University, Thailand

A Journal of Language Teaching and Learning

Editorial Committee (continued)

Siti Mina Tamah, Widya Mandala Catholic University, Indonesia

Sukanya Tanewong, Prince of Songkla University, Trang Campus, Thailand

Sutida Ngonkum, Khon Kaen University, Thailand

Sutthirak Sapsirin, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand

Usa Intharaksa, Prince of Songkla University, Hatyai Campus, Thailand

 $Woravut\ Jaroongkhongdach,\ King\ Mongkut's\ University\ of\ Technology\ Thonburi,$

Thailand

Yen-Chi Fan, I-Shou University, Taiwan

Ying Chuan Wang, City University of Macau, SAR, China

Policy

The *PASAA* Journal (*PASAA*) is a scholarly, peer-reviewed language journal of the Chulalongkorn University Language Institute (CULI), Thailand. It is the oldest professional English language teaching (ELT) journal in the country. The journal is made possible through funding provided by Chulalongkorn University for the publication of academic work.

PASAA publishes two issues annually and aims at publishing articles on a wide range of topics relevant to current ELT enquiry. This includes second and foreign language learning and teaching, materials development, curriculum design and development, language testing and assessment, language program evaluation, identities in second and foreign language learning and teaching, critical pedagogy, and teacher training and professional development.

PASAA welcomes submissions in four categories: research articles, academic articles, short discussion articles, and book reviews. All submitted manuscripts will go through the double-blind review process, and they will be evaluated by at least two reviewers. It is important to note that *PASAA* will not tolerate any form of plagiarism, or unethical writing or publishing practices.

No payment will be made for any contribution, but the authors will receive two complimentary copies of the journal in which their article appears.

The views expressed in *PASAA* are those of the contributors and not necessarily shared by the Editor, Editorial Committee, Editorial Board, or Publisher.

Publication Ethics

PASAA upholds best practices to ensure that publication ethics are maintained in publishing manuscripts and that any malpractice is prevented. *PASAA* adheres to the following ethical practices, which are mainly based upon the Code of Conduct and Best Practice Guidelines for Journal Editors (https://publicationethics.org/resources/code-conduct).

The Editor

- 1. The editor must strive to ensure that *PASAA*'s peer-review process is fair and unbiased.
- 2. The editor must ensure that a manuscript submitted to *PASAA* remains confidential while under review. Any information related to the submitted manuscript must not be disclosed to anyone other than the corresponding author, reviewers, potential reviewers, and other editorial board members.
- 3. The editor must evaluate a submitted manuscript regardless of the author's race, gender, sexual orientation, religious belief, ethnic origin, and citizenship.
- 4. The editor must make a decision on which manuscript to publish based upon its quality and suitability for *PASAA*, as well as its contributions to the fields of English language education, without any interference from the journal owner.
- 5. The editor must ensure that a double-blind peer review process is efficiently performed.
- 6. The editor must ensure that the peer review process is undertaken in a timely manner by monitoring the process regularly. This is to ensure that the author will not experience undue delays in receiving the feedback on her/his manuscript.

- 7. The editor and other editorial team members of *PASAA* must take extra precautions not to exploit their position to publish their work in *PASAA*. The editor must ensure that an ethical procedure for handling submissions from the editor herself/himself, or other editorial team members, is undertaken.
- 8. The editor must prevent any misconduct in publishing a manuscript with reference to plagiarism of other works and self-plagiarism, duplicate submissions, data fabrication, and citation manipulation.
- 9. The editor must ensure that any changes made to *PASAA*, particularly regarding its direction, scope and policy, are agreed upon by the editorial board members of *PASAA*. In addition, the editor is responsible for informing readers, authors, reviewers, and other editorial team members of those changes.

The Reviewers

- 1. The reviewers of *PASAA* must respect the confidentiality of the manuscripts sent to them.
- 2. The reviewers must provide timely feedback on the manuscript to the editor.
- 3. The reviewers must evaluate the manuscript in an objective fashion, express their views clearly with supporting arguments, and provide the editor with recommendations and suggestions on how the manuscript can be improved.
- 4. The reviewers who feel unqualified to review the received manuscript must promptly notify the editor and decline to review that manuscript.
- 5. The reviewers must advise the editor of any suspected misconduct related to the manuscript they are reviewing, such as issues surrounding plagiarism, data fabrication, duplicate submissions, and citation manipulation.

- 6. The reviewers must not use unpublished information from the manuscript disclosed in the review process in their own work, or for other academic and personal purposes, without written consent from the author and the editor.
- 7. The reviewers must decline to review any manuscript in which they have a conflict of interest regarding their relationships or connections with the author or the organization connected with the manuscript.

The Authors

- 1. The authors must declare that the submitted manuscript is an original work and does not contain data fabrication, duplicate submissions, or citation manipulation.
- 2. The authors must ensure that their manuscript has not plagiarized other works or contains self-plagiarism.
- 3. The authors must provide proper acknowledgements of research funding or those who have provided them with research support.
- 4. The authors must declare all relevant competing interests in conducting the research and writing the subsequent manuscript.
- 5. It is important to note that authorship should be restricted to those who have made a significant contribution to the conception, design, execution, or interpretation of the work submitted for consideration for publication. Those who have made such significant contributions should be listed as co-authors. In addition, the corresponding author must ensure that all co-authors have approved the final version of the manuscript and have agreed to its submission for publication.
- 6. The authors must be aware that it is their responsibility to have each version of the manuscript carefully edited and proofread before submission. The final version of the manuscript must be carefully edited

and proofread by a native speaker of English, and this is the authors' responsibility. Any manuscript that does not meet the editorial team's expectations in terms of the quality of the English language will not be accepted for publication.

7. When the authors find an error or mistake in their own published work, it is their obligation to promptly inform the editor, as well as to cooperate with the editor, in correcting the manuscript in the form of an erratum.

Editor's Note

It is our privilege to publish Volume 54 of *PASAA*, the oldest professional English language teaching (ELT) journal in Thailand. *PASAA* has always striven to present its readers with a wide range of theoretical and practical ideas on current ELT enquiry. The journal reflects our endeavour to accommodate and disseminate empirical research, with a wide range of research methods, ontologies and epistemologies, conducted in different educational and linguistic contexts. We also seek to publish other academic genres, including interviews with world – renown scholars, idea – sharing articles focusing on pedagogical implications, and comprehensive reviews of recently-published books and studies. These conducive efforts are meant to form a convivial forum of scholarly discussions among ELT professionals, both at local and international levels.

In this volume, *PASAA* has brought together local and international contributors to share with us their empirical research findings, hands-on teaching experiences, and critical analysis of recently-completed research projects. With the rich assortment of theoretical and pedagogical implications yielded by the contributors, it is certain that the readers will find this volume intellectually and pedagogically useful for their academic and professional pursuits.

This volume would not have been possible without the support from many individuals, particularly the reviewers for their incisive work and other editorial committee members for their precious time and meticulous attention to detail.

Pramarn Subphadoongchone, Editor